

Investor Presentation



STAR Conference 2024 | Milan, 21 March 2024

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Group Highlights

Navitas Science and Innovation Building, Denmark





Group Highlights



Data as of December 31st, 2023



* Lost Time Injury frequency rate for workers: (number of injuries with working days of absence /hours worked) x 1,000,000 ** Scope 1 cement emissions





Data as of December 31st, 2023



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Business segments

GREY CEMENT	White Cement			CONCRETE PRODUCTS / WASTE
Volumes sold (mt)	Volumes sold (mt)	Volumes sold (mm³)	Volumes sold (mt)	WASTE PROCESSED * (mt)
8.2 8.0 8.0	3.0 2.8 2.7	5.1 4.8 4.3	11.1 10.5 9.4	0.22 0.16
2021 2022 2023	2021 2022 2023	2021 2022 2023	2021 2022 2023	2021 2022 2023

2023 Key Figures

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Revenue =1,167 M€	Revenue = 487 M€	Revenue = 100 M€	Revenue = 29 M€
Ebitda = 337 M€	EBITDA = 41 M€	EBITDA = 31 M€	Ebitda = 2 M€
EBITDA MARGIN = 29%	Ebitda margin = 8%	EBITDA MARGIN = 31%	EBITDA MARGIN = 7%





Our Strategy is based on five pillars

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ALTAGIRONE GROUI

We pursue a sustainable growth strategy aimed at creating value for all stakeholders





Industrial Plan update: key 2026 targets (*)

€M	2023 A	2026	
Revenues	1,695	~ 2,000	 ~5-6% Sales CAGR in the 2023-26 period Moderate increase in volumes, with stronger volume growth in 2024, except for China: CAGR of 4-5% for cement; 5-6% for RMC, 4-5% for aggregates Prices broadly stable / moderately up
EBITDA (recurring)	410	~ 425	 High 2023 EBITDA comparable figure Output optimization in Egypt and Belgium Increase in selected input costs and freight rates ~ 250,000 tons CO₂ average yearly shortage, including a step up in 2026 due to lower free allowances in European plants and first year of phase-out
EBITDA Margin	24.2%	21.3%	 Back to average profitability after a spike in '22-23
Avg. Yearly Capex (including Sustainability Capex)	104	112	 Maintenance & expansion Capex / Sales ratio ~4-5% Cumulative sustainability capex of 100 M€. Yearly capex includes kiln upgrades, investment in FUTURECEM[®] value chain, waste heat recovery, alternative fuels usage increase, cleaner fuels switch
Net Cash	218	~ 600	 Cumulative ~500M€ of Free cash flow generation before dividend distribution. Dividend payout ratio in the 20% - 25% range. Any M&A transaction excluded.



(*) Non-GAAP (excluding IAS 29) and excluding non-recurring items. Excludes any intensification of geopolitical tensions or extraordinary event



White Cement: unique competitive position





20+ countries Local market presence

Local sales force and/or controlled logistic setup in **20** key target markets

80+ countries

Commercial Presence

Sales in more than 80 countries







ESG Strategy

Green Belt Bridge, Denmark





Our path to reach net zero emissions by 2050



- Net-zero greenhouse emissions across the value chain validated by SBTi
- 96.1% reduction in scope 1 and scope 2 per ton of cementitious material (2021 baseline)
- 90% reduction in scope 3 (2021 baseline)
- **FUTURECEM**[®] widespread use
- 100% fossil fuels-free energy
- Implementation of Carbon Capture & Storage (CCS) technology
- Carbon offset as an option to compensate unavoidable residual emissions



- 29.3% reduction in scope 1 and scope 2 per ton of cementitious material (2021 baseline) validated by SBTi
- 29.0% reduction in emissions per ton of purchased clinker and cement (2021 baseline) validated by SBTi
- Grey cement target: -36% from 718 to 458 kg CO2/ton cement equivalent
- White cement target: -19% from 915 to 737 kg CO2/ton cement equivalent







2050

Rating improvement reflects our continued ESG commitment

Science Based Target initiative (SBTi) validated Cementir near and long-term decarbonization targets aligned with the 1.5°C scenario in February 2024. SBTi also approved overall net-zero emissions target by 2050



Rating	Ranking Scale (From F to A)	2023	2022	2021	2020
DEVINE SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIES Climate Change	D- to A F: no filing	A-	A-	A-	В
DRIVING SUBSTAINAGE ECONOMIES Water Security	D- to A F: no filing	A-	A-	В	F
MSCI 💮	CCC to AAA	А	BBB	BBB	BBB
	D- to A+	A-	B+	В	C-
Corporate ESG Performance VSS ESGP-	D- to A+	C+ Prime	C+ Prime	Not rated	Not rated
MOODY'S ESG Solutions	0 to 100	55	55	Not rated	45
S&P Global	0 to 100	56	54	52	
EthiFinance	0 to 100	70	64	57	56
	0 to 100	52	57	54	61
	Risk: from Severe to Negligible	Medium risk	Not rated	Not rated	Not rated

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Scope 1, 2 and 3 CO₂ emissions footprint (*)

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(*) 2023 data. According to GHG protocol (Scope 2 emissions calculated applying the location-based method)



Decarbonisation drive across the value chain



FUTURECEM rollout across all geographies

Development and adoption of new technologies (Carbon Capture & Storage)





Scope 1 emissions: new 2030 decarbonization targets (*)

Kg Gross CO2 /TCE

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(*) Target reduction from 2021 baseline. TCE means "tons of cement equivalent", an indicator based on the conversion of clinker production to cement, based on the yearly average clinker ratio



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FUTURECEM[®] is a key pillar of our sustainability strategy

Other

Calcined Clay

Limestone

- Innovative limestone and calcined clay technology which enables over 30% CO₂ reduction compared to ordinary Portland through clinker substitution
- Allows to produce a greener and more sustainable concrete while preserving overall performance strength, comparable to CEM I
- Fully acknowledged by IEA as clinker ratio reduction solution (*)
- Recognized in the EN 197-5 European standard for II/C-M cements

- 2021: Launch in Denmark with sales targets achieved
- 2022: Launch in France and Benelux. Progressive roll-out in all regions within 2030
- By 2030 FUTURECEM[®] is expected to represent around **51%** of total volumes sold in Europe and 60% of grey cement volumes



 CO_2 reduction \geq 30% based on clinker substitution

> (*) Roadmap for Low Carbon transition in the cement industry by the International Energy Agency, 2018; "low clinker cements" in the "Cementing the European Green Deal", 2020





ORDINARY PORTLAND CEMENT

Other

Clinker

Capex: main initiatives for CO₂ emissions reduction

RENEWABLES IN DENMARK AND BELGIUM

- Power Purchase Agreement (PPA): Long-term contracts with renewable energy generators for direct purchase of electricity from renewable projects
- On-site Renewable Generation: Valuation of renewable energy systems nearby cement plants, such as wind turbines or solar panels, reducing both costs and carbon footprint. Possibility of financing support from governments



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CARBON CAPTURE AND STORAGE (CCS)

CORT project*:

- Pilot carbon capture plant with the potential to be scaled up to capture 400,000 CO2 tons per year by 2030.
- Technology: amine solvents and new heat integration methods
- Location: Aalborg
- ConsenCUS project**:
 - International R&D initiative leading to a pilot carbon capture plant.
 - Technology: electro-chemical CO2 emission reduction using green electricity
 - Location: Aalborg
 - Non-binding agreements for onshore and offshore CO₂ transportation and storage (Fluxys in Belgium, Fidelis and Greenport Scandinavia in Denmark)



* Carbon capture Open tests and Review of Technologies ** Carbon Neutral clusters through Electricity-based innovations in CCUS



Oct. 2022

Nov. 2023

2024-26 Capex highlights

- ~ 100 M€ of sustainability* investments, focused on operational efficiencies via plant upgrades and product innovation
- Main initiatives:
 - Kiln 4 upgrade in Gaurain, Belgium
 - Switch to natural gas in Aalborg and Gaurain plants
 - CCS preliminary studies in Denmark and Belgium
 - Facility upgrade for FUTURECEM[®] production in Aalborg, Denmark
 - Waste heat recovery in Türkiye

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- Kiln upgrade for alternative fuels in Izmir, Türkiye
- Ongoing digitalization of main processes









2023 Full year results and 2024 Guidance





2023 Full year results highlights





Revenues reached 1,694.2 M€ (-1.7% yoy); non-GAAP* Revenues reached 1,694.6 M€ (-1.5% yoy)

- Cement volumes down by **1.6%** due to Denmark, Belgium, US, Egypt and Malaysia, partially offset by growth in Türkiye and China
- RMC volumes down by 11.1% due to a negative trend in all countries, above all Nordic & Baltic, except Türkiye. Aggregates volumes down by 10.1%

EBITDA reached 411.1 M€ (+22.6% yoy); non-GAAP* EBITDA: 421.9 M€ (+25.4% yoy)

- Higher EBITDA in all regions except for the US
- EBITDA includes non-recurring income of **11.6 M**€ mainly related to gains on assets sale. Non-GAAP EBITDA excluding non-recurring items is **410.3 M€**, up **22.0%** like-for-like on 336.3 M€ in 2022.
- Non-GAAP EBITDA Margin increased from 19.5% to 24.9%

EBIT: 278.3 M€ (+36.2% yoy); non-GAAP* EBIT: 299.2 M€ (+39.3% yoy)

Group net profit: 201.4 M€ (+24.1% yoy); non-GAAP* Group net profit: 223.3 M€ (+38.5% yoy)

Net cash: 217.6 M€, an improvement of 122.1 M€ year on year, including 34.2 M€ dividend distribution (IFRS 16 impact of 82.3 M€ vs. 73.0 M€ on 31 Dec. 2022)

(*) Non-GAAP figures exclude both the impact of IAS 29 application and of non-industrial property revaluation in Türkiye (2023: 7.7 M€, 2022: 16.3 M€)





Nordic & Baltic



EUR '000	2023	2022	Chg %
Revenue (*)	644,669	736,210	(12.4%)
Denmark	484,494	509,817	(5.0%)
Norway / Sweden	157,923	216,533	(27.1%)
Others (**)	76,341	82,240	(7.2%)
Eliminations	(74,089)	(72,380)	
EBITDA	181,250	165,707	9.4%
Denmark	168,302	141,107	19.3%
Norway / Sweden	8,831	20,767	(57.5%)
Others (**)	4,117	3,833	7.4%
EBITDA Margin %	28.1%	22.5%	

DENMARK

- Cement volumes declined as domestic market was affected by slowing demand due to higher interest rates, partially compensated by infrastructure
- RMC volumes were down 20%, also aggregates declined with a recovery in Q4
- EBITDA increased thanks to careful management of energy and distribution costs and lower CO2 consumption. Return to Pre-Covid profitability levels
- EBITDA includes a non-recurring 6.8 M€ gain on assets sale

NORWAY

- RMC sales volumes declined by 24% due to demand slowdown, higher competition and delays in infrastructure projects
- EBITDA contraction due to lower volumes and higher operating costs
- Norwegian Krone depreciated by **13%** vs. Euro average

SWEDEN

- RMC and aggregates sales volumes were sharply down (-43% and -20% respectively) as a result of residential sector demand slump
- EBITDA contraction due to lower volumes and higher operating costs
- Swedish Krona depreciated by 8% vs. Euro average



(*) Revenue from Sales and Services
 (**) Includes: Iceland, Poland and white cement sales from Denmark to Belgium and France



Belgium and France (*)



EUR '000	2023	2022	Chg %
Revenue	359,873	334,396	7.6%
EBITDA	97,559	76,533	27.5%
EBITDA Margin %	27.1%	22.9%	

BELGIUM AND FRANCE

- Cement volumes declined by 8% mostly due to a generalized demand slowdown
- RMC volumes were down 10% both in Belgium and France
- Aggregates volumes were down 13% both on domestic and export markets also due to a particularly good performance in H1 2022 and stronger competition
- EBITDA increased thanks to tight operating cost control, increasing selling prices and lower CO2 consumption.



Views of the Company's cement plant in Gaurain, Belgium



(*) Includes Compagnie des Ciments Belges S.A. results only



Türkiye



EUR '000	2023 (Non-GAAP)	2022 (Non-GAAP)	Chg %
Revenue	329,744	272,581	21.0%
EBITDA	74,834	30,880	142.3%
EBITDA Margin %	22.7%	11.3%	

TÜRKIYE

- From April 2022 Türkiye is considered "hyperinflationary".
 Reported figures are non-GAAP i.e. exclude the application of IAS 29 and revaluation of non-industrial property.
- Revenue increased by 21%, with domestic cement volumes +16% thanks to significantly higher sales in Marmara and Eastern Anatolia. Many new projects driven by anti-seismic investments.
- Cement exports were down by 27% due to sales optimization
- RMC volumes increased by 7%, aggregates volumes increased by 11%, despite negative trend in H1 2023 due to temporary operational issues
- EBITDA reached 75 M€ driven by cement prices more than offsetting production cost increase and currency devaluation
 - EBITDA includes a non-recurring 3.7 M€ gain on assets sale
 - Excluding non-recurring items, EBITDA would have reached
 71 M€, up by 130% on a like for like basis
- 48% TRY devaluation vs. Euro average



(*) Non-GAAP figures exclude both the impact of IAS 29 (Financial Reporting for hyperinflationary economies) and of non-industrial property revaluation (2023: 7.7 $M \in$, 2022: 16.3 $M \in$)



North America



EUR '000	2023	2022	Chg %
Revenue	182,840	196,370	(6.9%)
EBITDA	26,282	28,949	(9.2%)
EBITDA Margin %	14.4%	14.7%	

UNITED STATES

- White cement volume declined by 14%, in line with the residential market. Deliveries to Texas and Florida suffered from a stronger contraction due to competitive pressures from imports and lower demand. More moderate decline in York region and California
- EBITDA down due to lower cement volumes and higher variable costs, partially offset by higher average prices. Higher contribution from concrete products (Vianini Pipe)
- 2.7% USD devaluation vs. Euro average





Views of the Company's cement plant in York, Pennsylvania





Asia Pacific



121,440	124,588	(2.5%)
68,053	66,316	2.6%
54,207	58,272	(7.0%)
(820)	0	
26,879	22,682	18.5%
18,524	17,096	8.4%
8,355	5,586	49.6%
22.1%	18.2%	
	54,207 (820) 26,879 18,524 8,355	68,053 66,316 54,207 58,272 (820) 0 26,879 22,682 18,524 17,096 8,355 5,586

CHINA

- Volumes increased by 18% despite Q1 sales were negatively affected by lockdowns; competition put downward pressure on pricing
- EBITDA includes a net non-recurring income of 1 M€ mainly because of gains from asset disposals
- 8.2% CNY depreciation vs. Euro average

MALAYSIA

- Volumes declined by 10%, with exports down 13%, driven by a decline in clinker exports to Australia. Domestic volumes increased by 17% as a result of good recovery in the construction market
- EBITDA grew as a result of higher prices and careful management of freight costs and variable costs
- 6.6% MYR devaluation vs. Euro average





Egypt



EUR '000	2023	2022	Chg %
Revenue	50,255	57,113	(12.0%)
EBITDA	12,539	11,792	6.3%
EBITDA Margin %	25.0%	20.6%	

Egypt

- Revenue declined by 12% because of the strong devaluation of Egyptian pound vs Euro. Revenue in local currencies were up 44.6%
- White cement volumes were stable both on domestic deliveries and exports
- EBITDA increased thanks to careful management of selling prices and production costs, despite the negative effects of EGP devaluation
- 64% EGP devaluation vs. Euro average



Views of the Company's cement plant at El Arish, Sinai pensinsula





2024 Guidance



- Revenues ~ 1.8 BN€
- EBITDA ~ 385 M€
- Net cash ~ 300 M€
- Capex ~ 135 M€

Guidance refers to like-for-like ongoing operations, non-GAAP, excluding extraordinary items

The above guidance excludes the negative repercussions of geopolitical shocks or other extraordinary events. As the expectations described above are based on certain preconditions and assumptions that are beyond management's control, actual results may deviate significantly from such expectations The foregoing exclusively reflects the point of view of the company's management, and does not represent a guarantee, a promise, an operational suggestion or even just an investment advice.







Appendix





Appendix - Consolidated Income Statement – FY 2023

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(EUR million)	2023	2022	Chg %	2023 (Non-GAAP)*	2022 (Non- GAAP)*	Chg %
REVENUE FROM SALES AND SERVICES	1,694.2	1,723.1	(1.7%)	1,694.6	1,720.9	(1.5%)
Change in inventories	11.7	18.7	(37.7%)	17.1	23.2	(26.6%)
Increase for internal work and other income	31.6	35.7	(11.4%)	26.0	19.9	30.7%
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUE	1,737.5	1,777.5	(2.3%)	1,737.7	1,764.0	(1.5%)
Raw materials costs	(739.1)	(829.4)	(10.9%)	(728.8)	(817.2)	(10.8%)
Personnel costs	(203.1)	(198.2)	2.5%	(202.9)	(197.7)	2.6%
Other operating costs	(384.2)	(414.7)	(7.4%)	(384.2)	(412.9)	(6.9%)
TOTAL OPERATING COSTS	(1,326.4)	(1,442.3)	(8.0%)	(1,315.8)	(1,427.7)	(7.8%)
EBITDA	411.1	335.3	22.6%	421.9	336.3	25.4%
EBITDA Margin %	24.3%	19.5%		24.9%	19.5%	
Amortisation, depreciation, impairment losses and provisions	(132.8)	(130.8)	1.5%	(122.6)	(121.5)	0.9%
EBIT	278.3	204.4	36.2%	299.2	214.7	39.3%
EBIT Margin %	16.4%	11.9%		17.7%	12.5%	
NET FINANCIAL INCOME (EXPENSE)	12.4	32.0	(61.3%)	16.5	12.0	n.m.
PROFIT BEFORE TAXES	290.7	236.4	23.0%	315.8	226.7	39.3%
Income taxes	(75.2)	(54.9)	37.1%	(78.7)	(46.8)	68.0%
PROFIT FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS	215.5	181.6	18.7%	237.1	179.9	31.8%
PROFIT FOR THE YEAR	215.5	181.6	18.7%	237.1	179.9	31.8%
Non controlling interests	14.1	19.3	(26.7%)	13.8	18.7	(26.4%)
GROUP NET PROFIT	201.4	162.3	24.1%	223.3	161.2	38.5%

(*) Non-GAAP figures exclude both the impact of IAS 29 application and of non-industrial properties revaluation in Türkiye (2023: 7.7 $M \in$, 2022: 16.3 $M \in$)





Increasing shareholders return

- +27% Dividend per Share increase vs. 2022 (21.6% payout ratio)
- The 2024-2026 Industrial Plan assumes the distribution of an increasing dividend with a payout ratio between 20% and 25%







M&A track record

Since 2001 over EUR 1.7 billion invested with no recourse to shareholder equity



From being a 100% domestic player, Cementir today has operations in 18 countries





Key differences between white and grey cement

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	WHITE CEMENT	GREY CEMENT
Market Size	 ~ 20 million tons per year (0.5% of grey) Niche product: high value, small volumes 	 > 4 billion tons per year Commodity: basic value, large volumes
Industry Features	 Raw materials scarcity, fewer producers, growth end- markets, high switching costs, export-driven 	 Raw materials widespread presence, many producers, cyclical end-markets, local demand (only 5% exported)
Growth drivers	 Consumption driven by home renovation, restructuring and technology. High tech product Higher market growth rates in developed countries 	 Consumption driven by infrastructure & residential- commercial. Low tech product. Demand growth in line with GDP in developed countries
End markets	 Main clients are large dry mix players (Saint Gobain- Weber, Mapei, etc) and pre-cast producers 	 Main clients are ready-mix companies, construction companies and pre-cast producers
Product Features	 High workability, high electrical conductivity, aesthetics. Increasingly used for landmark buildings, urban fittings, eco-friendly construction projects 	 The most widespread construction material, used mostly for new build and infrastructure
Applications *	 Dry mix producers/mortars/specialty products (50-70%) Bricks, blocks and tiles (20-30%) In-situ and pre-cast concrete (10-20%) 	 Ready-mixed and pre-cast concrete (55-65%) Bricks, blocks and tiles (30-40%) Dry mix/mortars and other (5-10%)

(*) Cementir estimates of cement consumption by segment in Europe



Turkey and Egypt historical figures





Consumption (M ton) ——Capacity (M ton)



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TURKEY – EBITDA EVOLUTION €M (**)



(*) Source: Turkish Cement Manufacturers Association (TÇMB). (**) Non-GAAP EBITDA, excluding non-recurring income due to land revaluation



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2024 Financial Calendar:

8 February	Preliminary 2023 Results and Industrial Plan 2024-2026 update
11 March	Full year 2023 Results
22 April	AGM
9 May	First Quarter Results
29 July	First Half Results
6 November	Nine Months Results

Stock listing information:

Euronext Milan market, Euronext STAR Milan segment Ticker: CEMI.IM (Reuters) Ticker: CEM.IM (Bloomberg)

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